



## **CITY OF FORT SASKATCHEWAN**

### **ANIMAL CONTROL BYLAW**

#### **BYLAW NO. C7-16**

### **A BYLAW OF THE CITY OF FORT SASKATCHEWAN IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA TO AUTHORIZE THE REGULATION AND CONTROL OF DOMESTICATED ANIMALS IN THE CITY OF FORT SASKATCHEWAN**

The Council of the City of Fort Saskatchewan, duly assembled enacts the “Animal Control Bylaw” as follows:

#### **1. SHORT TITLE**

This Bylaw is called the “Animal Control Bylaw”.

#### **2. DEFINITIONS**

For the purposes of this Bylaw:

- a. “Animal Shelter” shall mean the premises designated by the City for the purpose of impounding and caring for all dogs, cats, and other animals found to be contravening any section of this Bylaw.
- b. “At Large” shall mean and includes the situation where:
  - i. a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat is found on any place other than the owner’s property; and
  - ii. while on such place, the dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat is not being restrained by a leash and under the effective control of the owner or someone acting on behalf of and with the authority of the owner, as required by this Bylaw.
- c. “Cat” shall mean either a male or female of the felidae family.
- d. “City” shall mean the City of Fort Saskatchewan.
- e. “City Manager” shall mean the City’s Chief Administrative Officer or designate.
- f. “Council” shall mean the municipal Council for the City of Fort Saskatchewan.
- g. “Dog” shall mean either a male or female member of the canidae family, other than a nuisance dog or restricted dog.
- h. “Guide Dog” shall mean a dog trained as a guide for a visually impaired person and identified on an identification card issued by the Canadian National Institute for the Blind under the provisions of the *Blind Persons’ Rights Act*.

- i. "Herding Dog" shall mean a dog trained to herd sheep situated on public or private property, for the sole purpose of rounding up or herding sheep, as part of the City's Sheep Grazing Program.
- j. "Licence" shall mean a Licence issued pursuant to this Bylaw.
- k. "Livestock" shall mean poultry, horses, cattle, sheep, swine, goats, donkeys and mules.
- l. "Municipal Tag" shall mean a tag or similar document issued by the City pursuant to the *Municipal Government Act* (MGA) for the purpose of notifying a person that an offence has been committed, and which fine or prosecution may follow.
- m. "Nuisance Dog" shall mean any dog that has been the subject of three or more convictions within the previous three years for any combination of offences listed in Section 4, Section 5, or Section 6 in this Bylaw.
- n. "Off-Leash Area" shall mean an area designated by the City Manager where a dog or nuisance dog is permitted, and is not required to be held by a leash.
- o. "Order" shall mean a written order pursuant to the MGA, to remedy a contravention of this Bylaw.
- p. "Owner" shall mean any person:
  - i. named on a Licence; or
  - ii. in actual or apparent possession or control of the animal, or property where an animal resides.
- q. "Peace Officer" shall mean a Peace Officer as defined in the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act*.
- r. "Prohibited Animal" shall mean any of the following:
  - i. livestock;
  - ii. bees;
  - iii. poisonous snakes, poisonous reptiles, or poisonous insects; and
  - iv. any other animal except a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat, in the adult form or weighing more than 5 kilograms, or the young of that animal.
- s. "Restricted Dog" shall mean any dog which:
  - i. has chased, attacked or bitten any person or animal causing physical injury, and resulted in a conviction under this Bylaw;
  - ii. has chased, attacked or bitten any person or animal on more than one occasion, with or without causing physical injury, which resulted in separate convictions under this Bylaw; or
  - iii. has been made the subject of an Order under the *Dangerous Dogs Act*.

- t. "Service Dog" shall mean a dog individually trained by a recognized agency to do work or perform tasks for people with disabilities.
- u. "Violation Ticket" shall mean a Violation Ticket as defined in the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act*.

### **3. LICENSING**

- 3.1 The owner shall not own, keep or harbour any dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat over the age of six months within the City, unless the animal is licensed pursuant to this Bylaw.
- 3.2 Any herding dog that is part of the City's Sheep Grazing Program shall be exempt from licensing conditions noted in Section 3.1.
- 3.3 Before the issue or renewal of a Licence, the owner must submit to the City:
  - a. the Licence fee as established by the City's Fees & Charges Bylaw;
  - b. if applicable, proof of the dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat being spayed or neutered, in a form acceptable to the City; and
  - c. any additional information required by the City.
- 3.4 The City may refuse to issue a Licence unless it is satisfied that:
  - a. at least one person named on the Licence is at least 18 years of age;
  - b. all applicable fees have been paid; and
  - c. all required information has been provided.
- 3.5 The term of the Licence shall be from the date of issuance to January 31 of the following calendar year.
- 3.6 Licences issued under this Bylaw shall not be transferrable between a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat.

### **4. REGULATION OF DOGS AND CATS**

- 4.1 No more than three dogs, nuisance dogs, or restricted dogs, in any combination, shall be kept at any municipal address within the City. This Section shall not apply:
  - a. in the case of dogs, nuisance dogs, or restricted dogs under the age of six months;
  - b. if the person has a valid Business Licence to operate a small animal breeding/boarding establishment or the general business of a pet store pursuant to other applicable City bylaws; or
  - c. to any veterinary clinic or hospital.

- 4.2 No more than three cats shall be kept at any municipal address within the City. This Section shall not apply:
- a. in the case of cats under the age of six months;
  - b. if the person has a valid Business Licence to operate a small animal breeding/boarding establishment or the general business of a pet store pursuant to other applicable City bylaws; or
  - c. to any veterinary clinic or hospital.
- 4.3 The owner or any other person having care or control of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat shall not permit the animal to be at large within the City.
- 4.4 Notwithstanding Section 4.3, this Section shall not apply to:
- a. herding dogs when they are actively engaged in rounding-up or herding sheep, and under control of the owner or any other person; or
  - b. when the animal is within a designated off-leash area.
- 4.5 A person who takes control of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat who is at-large shall notify the City, provide the required information and surrender the animal to a Peace Officer, if directed to do so.
- 4.6 When off the owner's premises, the owner of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat shall at all times ensure the Licence tag issued by the City is displayed.
- 4.7 The owner of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat shall not permit the animal to damage public or private property.
- 4.8 The owner of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat shall not permit the animal to:
- a. threaten or bite a person;
  - b. chase a motor vehicle;
  - c. chase a person, or
  - d. harass, attack, injure or kill another dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat belonging to another person.
- 4.9 Section 4.8 shall not apply if the dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat threatens, chases, attacks or bites:
- a. a trespasser on the property where its owner resides; or
  - b. a person who is physically abusing or provoking the animal.
- 4.10 A person shall not provoke or abuse a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat in any manner that could reasonably expect the animal to:
- a. damage property;

- b. chase, attack or bite any person or animal, which could cause physical injury; or
- c. bark, howl, or meow.

## **5. DEFECATION**

- 5.1 The owner of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat shall remove any defecation left by the animal on public or private property, other than the owner's property.
- 5.2 Section 5.1 shall not apply to a visually impaired person being assisted by a guide dog.
- 5.3 The owner of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat, shall ensure that defecation left by the animal on the property of the owner does not accumulate to an extent that it is reasonably likely to annoy or pose a health risk to others.

## **6. NOISE**

- 6.1 The owner of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat shall not permit the animal to bark, howl, or meow excessively.
- 6.2 In determining whether the barking, howling or meowing is reasonably likely to disturb the peace of others, consideration may be given, but not necessarily limited, to the:
  - a. proximity of the complainant(s) to the property where the animal is located;
  - b. duration of the barking, howling or meowing;
  - c. time of day and day of the week;
  - d. nature and use of the surrounding area, and
  - e. effect of the barking, howling or meowing on the complainant(s).

## **7. NUISANCE DOGS**

- 7.1 Upon issuing a Nuisance Dog Licence or upon 15 days written notice to the owner, the City Manager may impose any of the following conditions:
  - a. that the owner keep the nuisance dog indoors or secured in a fully enclosed outdoor pen;
  - b. that the owner ensure the nuisance dog is muzzled while outdoors;
  - c. that the owner undertake repairs to the property where the nuisance dog resides to ensure compliance with this Bylaw;

- d. that the owner and nuisance dog together complete a specified Behavioural Modification Course; or
  - e. other conditions deemed reasonable.
- 7.2 An owner may appeal the conditions imposed on a Nuisance Dog Licence to Council within 14 days, pursuant to the provisions of Section 13.3.
- 7.3 An owner shall not contravene any condition of a Nuisance Dog Licence.
- 7.4 An owner may apply for a Licence after one full calendar year of no violations under this Bylaw, and with written approval of the City Manager.

## **8. RESTRICTED DOGS**

- 8.1 An owner of a restricted dog shall have liability insurance specifically covering any potential damages for personal injury or property damage caused by the restricted dog in an amount not less than two million dollars (\$2,000,000.00).
- 8.2 The owner of a restricted dog shall provide proof of insurance to the City upon request.
- 8.3 The certificate of insurance shall contain a provision requiring the owner or issuer to immediately notify the City in writing, should the policy expire, be cancelled or terminated.
- 8.4 Upon cancellation, expiry or termination of the certificate of insurance, the Restricted Dog Licence becomes null and void.
- 8.5 When off the premises of the owner, including an off-leash area, the owner shall ensure a restricted dog is at all times:
  - a. muzzled;
  - b. held on a leash not exceeding two metres in length; and
  - c. under the effective control of the owner or someone over the age of 18 years.
- 8.6 When on the premises of the owner:
  - a. the restricted dog shall be under the effective control of someone over the age of 18 years, when indoors;
  - b. have signs posted alerting the public that a restricted dog is located on the premises;
  - c. the restricted dog shall be secured in a fully enclosed holding pen, when outdoors; and

- d. the restricted dog shall be muzzled and secured by a chain preventing the restricted dog from entering within two metres of the premises' boundary, when outdoors.
- 8.7 Whether through observation or investigation, a Peace Officer determines a dog to be a restricted dog, they shall in writing:
  - a. inform the owner that the dog has been determined to be a restricted dog;
  - b. inform the owner of the requirements for keeping a restricted dog, in accordance with the provisions of this Bylaw; and
  - c. inform the owner that should there be any contravention in the conditions of keeping a restricted dog, the owner will be subject to fines or other enforcement under this Bylaw or the *Dangerous Dogs Act*.
- 8.8 In addition to the remedies set forth in this Bylaw, if a Peace Officer determines that a restricted dog is in contravention of this Bylaw, they may make a complaint pursuant to the *Dangerous Dogs Act* for an Order or direction that the animal be controlled or destroyed.

## **9. CONTROL OF OTHER ANIMALS**

- 9.1 Unless permission has been granted by the City Manager, a person shall not keep or have prohibited animals on any premises within the City.
- 9.2 Any property within the City where the owner resides shall not keep or have any prohibited animal, unless:
  - a. the prohibited animal is participating in a parade, circus, rodeo, agricultural show, or any other similar function approved by the City;
  - b. a Development Permit for agriculture use is in effect for the premises; or
  - c. permission to do so has been granted by the City Manager.
- 9.3 A person may keep or own no more than four pigeons or rabbits, in any combination, on any premises within the City.
- 9.4 The owner shall at all times have the pigeons or rabbits:
  - a. secured in one or more fully enclosed pen(s);
  - b. maintained in a clean, sanitary and inoffensive condition; and
  - c. not located within two meters of the premises' boundary.
- 9.5 If a Peace Officer determines that pigeons or rabbits are not being kept in accordance with this Bylaw or that the animals have caused damage to the property of another person, a Peace Officer may direct the owner to restrain, dispose of, or destroy the animals.

**10. SERIOUS WOUND**

- 10.1 A Peace Officer may seize and impound any animal alleged to have seriously injured or killed a person or animal.
- 10.2 Before seizing and impounding any animal, the Peace Officer must consider whether the animal was acting in self-defence, or while in the course of attempting to prevent a person from committing an unlawful act.
- 10.3 An animal seized may not be impounded for more than 21 days, unless an Order or court proceeding for the animal's destruction has commenced within that time.

**11. SEIZURE AND IMPOUNDING**

- 11.1 A Peace Officer is authorized to seize and impound any animal found contrary to any provision in this Bylaw.
- 11.2 The City shall keep all animals seized and impounded pursuant to this Bylaw for a period of at least 48 hours, excluding statutory holidays.
- 11.3 Any animal seized and impounded pursuant to the *Animal Protection Act* shall be addressed in a manner consistent with the provisions of that Act.
- 11.4 Any animal seized pursuant to this Bylaw may be returned to the owner or designate upon payment of outstanding fees associated with animal Licences, shelter, care, and treatment.

**12. OTHER REGULATIONS**

- 12.1 Any person who deliberately or willfully and with malicious intent, injures, hurts or otherwise harms any animal, shall be guilty of an offence.
- 12.2 A person shall not refuse to allow a service or guide dog in the company of a person requiring its assistance, to enter any building or property that is accessible to the public.
- 12.3 With exception to a service or guide dog, a person shall not have an animal in any City transit vehicle or facility, unless:
  - a. it is within a fully enclosed carrier; or
  - b. it is carried or held by the person at all times.
- 12.4 Unless otherwise permitted by law, a person shall not leave a leg hold or foot hold trap in any place where it may reasonably capture any animal.
- 12.5 It is the owner's responsibility to prove the age of a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat, based on best evidence.
- 12.6 It is the owner's responsibility to prove that a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat has a valid Licence.

12.7 A person shall not:

- a. interfere with or attempt to obstruct a Peace Officer who is attempting to seize or has seized an animal that is subject to impoundment, pursuant to this Bylaw;
- b. open the vehicle or enclosure in which an animal is being held, pursuant to seizure or impoundment;
- c. remove, or attempt to remove, any animal from the possession of a Peace Officer; or
- d. untie, loosen or otherwise free an animal that has been tied or otherwise held by a Peace Officer.

12.8 A person shall not provide false or misleading information to any Peace Officer or the City.

**13. ENFORCEMENT**

13.1 Orders to Remedy Contraventions:

- a. If the City Manager finds that a person is contravening this Bylaw, the City Manager may by written Order in accordance with the MGA, require any person responsible for the contravention to remedy it.
- b. The Order may:
  - i. direct a person to stop doing something, or to change the way in which they are doing it;
  - ii. direct a person to take any action necessary to remedy the contravention of this Bylaw to prevent a re-occurrence of the contravention;
  - iii. state a specified time to comply; and
  - iv. state that if the person does not comply within a specified time, the City shall take necessary action, at the expense of the person.
- c. The expenses and costs resulting from action taken by the City under this Section, are due and payable by the person in contravention of this Bylaw.
- d. The City may, in accordance with the MGA, add outstanding amounts for unpaid expenses and costs referred to in Section 13.1.c to a property Tax Roll, if the contravention of the Bylaw occurred on all or part of the owner's property.

13.2 Service of Order:

- a. In the case of an individual, an Order issued in accordance with this Bylaw may be served:
  - i. by delivering it personally to the individual;
  - ii. by leaving it for the individual at their apparent place of residence, with someone who appears to be at least 18 years of age; or
  - iii. by registered mail addressed to the individual at their apparent place of residence, or to any address for the individual on the property Tax Roll of the City.
- b. In the case of a corporation, an Order issued in accordance with this Bylaw may be served:
  - i. by delivering it personally to any director or officer of the corporation;
  - ii. by delivering it personally to a person apparently in charge of an office of the corporation at an address believed to be the corporation's address; or
  - iii. by registered mail addressed to the registered office of the corporation.

13.3 Review by Council:

- a. A person who receives a written notice or Order under this Bylaw, may submit a written request for Council to review the notice or Order within 14 days after the date it was received.
- b. After review, Council may confirm, vary, substitute or cancel the notice or Order.

13.4 Offence:

- a. A person who contravenes any provision of this Bylaw is guilty of an offence.
- b. A person shall not interfere with a Peace Officer in the exercise of their powers and duties under this Bylaw.

13.5 Vicarious Liability:

For the purpose of this Bylaw, an act or omission by the owner or another person acting on their behalf is deemed to be an act or omission of the owner, if the act or omission occurred in the course of exercising the powers or performing any duties on behalf of the owner.

13.6 Corporations and Partnerships:

- a. When a corporation commits an offence under this Bylaw, every principal, director, manager, employee or agent of the corporation who authorized the act or omission, or agreed or participated in the act or omission that constitutes the offence, is guilty of the offence whether or not the corporation has been prosecuted.
- b. If a partner in a partnership is guilty of an offence under this Bylaw, each partner in that partnership who authorized the act, who agreed or participated in the act or omission that constitutes the offence, is guilty of the offence.

13.7 Fines and Penalties:

- a. A person who is guilty of an offence is liable for a fine pursuant to Schedule "A", not to exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00) or for the imprisonment of not more than six months for non-payment of a fine, as per the MGA.
- b. Without restricting the generality of Section 13.7.a, the fine amounts set out in Schedule "A" are established for use on Municipal Tags and Violation Tickets, if a voluntary payment option is offered.

13.8 Municipal Tag:

- a. A Peace Officer is hereby authorized to issue a Municipal Tag to any person who the Peace Officer believes has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.
- b. A Municipal Tag may be issued:
  - i. personally; or
  - ii. by mailing a copy to such person at their last known municipal address.

13.9 The Municipal Tag shall be in a form approved by the City Manager and shall state:

- a. the name of the person;
- b. the offence;
- c. the specified penalty established by this Bylaw for the offence;
- d. that the penalty shall be paid within seven days of the issuance; and
- e. any other information as may be required by the City Manager.

13.10 Payment in Lieu of Prosecution:

Where a Municipal Tag is issued pursuant to this Bylaw, the person to whom it is issued may, in lieu of being prosecuted for the offence, pay the penalty to the City, specified within the prescribed time indicated on the Municipal Tag.

13.11 Violation Ticket:

- a. Where a Municipal Tag has been issued and the specified penalty has not been paid within the prescribed time, the Peace Officer is authorized to issue a Violation Ticket pursuant to the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act*.
- b. Notwithstanding Section 13.11.a, a Peace Officer is hereby authorized to issue a Violation Ticket pursuant to the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act* to any person who the Peace Officer believes has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.

13.12 Where a Violation Ticket is issued in respect of an offence, it may:

- a. specify the fine amount established by this Bylaw for the offence; or
- b. require a person to appear in court, without the alternative of making a voluntary payment.

13.13 Voluntary Payment:

- a. A person who commits an offence may submit the voluntary payment noting the specified penalty to the Provincial Court Clerk, on or before the initial appearance date indicated on the Violation Ticket, if:
  - i. the Violation Ticket is issued with respect to the offence; and
  - ii. the Violation Ticket specifies the fine amount established by this Bylaw for the offence;

**14. POWERS OF THE CITY MANAGER**

14.1 Without restricting any other power, duty, or function granted by this or any other Bylaw, the City Manager may:

- a. carry out inspections to determine compliance with this Bylaw;
- b. take steps or carry out actions required to enforce this Bylaw;
- c. take necessary steps or carry out actions required to remedy a contravention of this Bylaw;
- d. establish forms for the purposes of this Bylaw;

- e. establish an animal shelter for seized and impounded animals; to make rules and regulations for an animal shelter; and to regulate the conduct and form of an animal shelter, pursuant to this Bylaw;
- f. establish off-leash area(s);
- g. approve any parade, circus, rodeo, agricultural show, or any similar function which contains prohibited animals, within the City; and
- h. delegate powers, duties or functions under this Bylaw to an employee of the City.

**15. GENDER REFERENCES**

All references in this Bylaw will be read with such changes in number and gender as may be appropriate, and references shall be read as a corporation or partnership, and pronouns shall be deemed to not be gender specific.

**16. INTERPRETATION**

- 16.1 References to provisions of statutes, rules or regulations shall be deemed to include references to such provisions as amended, modified or re-enacted from time to time.
- 16.2 Nothing in this Bylaw relieves any person from compliance with any other bylaw or applicable federal or provincial law, regulation or enactment.

**17. SEVERABILITY**

If any portion of this Bylaw is declared invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalid portion shall be severed and the remainder of the Bylaw is deemed valid.

**18. EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Bylaw becomes effective upon third and final reading.

**19. PRIOR BYLAWS**

This Bylaw supersedes and takes precedence over all previously passed bylaws which refer to animal control, as well as any previously passed resolutions which may be in conflict with this Bylaw.

**20. REPEAL OF BYLAWS**

Upon third reading of Bylaw C7-16, Bylaw C1-02 and all amendments thereto are hereby repealed.

READ a first time this                      day of                      2016.

READ a second time this                      day of                      2016.

READ a third time and passed this                      day of                      2016.

\_\_\_\_\_  
MAYOR

\_\_\_\_\_  
DIRECTOR, LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

Date Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

**CITY OF FORT SASKATCHEWAN  
ANIMAL CONTROL BYLAW**

**BYLAW NO. C7-16**

**SCHEDULE “A”  
SPECIFIED PENALTIES**

<b>Section</b>	<b>Offence</b>	<b>Penalty 1<sup>st</sup> Offence</b>	<b>Penalty 2<sup>nd</sup> and Subsequent Offence</b>
3.1	Failure to obtain a Dog or Cat Licence	\$150	\$300
3.1	Failure to obtain a Nuisance Dog Licence	\$250	\$500
3.1	Failure to obtain a Restricted Dog Licence	\$500	\$1000
4.1	Harbouring more than three dogs, nuisance dogs, or restricted dogs	\$100	\$200
4.2	Harbouring more than three cats	\$100	\$200
4.3	Permitting dog or cat to be at large	\$150	\$300
4.3	Permitting a nuisance dog to be at large	\$250	\$500
4.3	Permitting a restricted dog to be at large	\$500	\$1000
4.6	Failure to display/wear a valid Licence tag	\$100	\$200
4.7	Allowing a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat cause damage to public or private property	\$150	\$300
4.8(a)	Allowing a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat threaten or bite a person	\$250	\$500
4.8(b)	Allowing a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat chase a motor vehicle	\$100	\$200
4.8(c)	Allowing a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat chase a person	\$100	\$200
4.8(d)	Allowing a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat to harass, attack, injure or kill another dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat	\$250	\$500
4.10	Provoking or abusing a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat	\$250	\$500

5.1	Failure to remove dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat defecation from private or public property, other than the property of the owner	\$150	\$300
5.3	Failure to ensure that defecation left by the animal on the property of the owner does not accumulate to an extent that it is reasonably likely to annoy or pose a health risk to others	\$150	\$300
6.1	Permitting a dog, nuisance dog, restricted dog, or cat to bark, howl, or meow excessively	\$150	\$300
7.1	Failure to meet the conditions of a Nuisance Dog Licence	\$250	\$500
8.1	Failure to insure a restricted dog	\$150	\$300
8.5	Failure to follow restricted dog conditions, when off the owner's premises	\$1000	\$2000
8.6	Failure to follow restricted dog conditions, when on the owner's premises	\$1000	\$2000
9.1	Harbouring prohibited animals	\$250	\$500
9.3	Harbouring more than four pigeons or rabbits, in any combination	\$100	\$200
9.4	Failure to follow conditions of owning pigeons or rabbits	\$150	\$300
12.1	Any person who deliberately or willfully and with malicious intent, injures, hurts or otherwise harms any animal	\$250	\$500
12.2	Refuse to allow a service or guide dog in the company of a person requiring its assistance to enter any building or property accessible to the public	\$250	\$500
12.3	Allowing an animal in any City transit vehicle or facility that is not in an enclosed carrier or held at all times	\$100	\$200
12.4	Use of an illegal trap	\$250	\$500
12.7	Interfere or obstruct a Peace Officer who is attempting to or has seized an animal under this Bylaw	\$500	\$1000

12.8	Provide false or misleading information to a Peace Officer or the City	\$500	\$1000
13.4	Interfere with a Peace Officer in the exercise of their powers and duties under this Bylaw	\$500	\$1000